

**Table 4a. Fruit: Mean Daily Food Patterns Cup Equivalents**

Consumed per Individual, by Family Income as % of Federal Poverty Threshold and Age, in the United States, 2007-2008

Family income as % of Federal poverty threshold and age (years) †	Sample size	Fruit			
		Total Fruit	Citrus, Melons, Berries †	Other Fruit †	Fruit Juice
Mean (Standard Error)					
<b>Under 131% poverty:</b>					
2 - 5.....	386	1.42 (0.064)	0.19 (0.049)	0.55 (0.060)	0.68 (0.048)
6 - 11.....	468	1.10 (0.125)	0.12* (0.037)	0.49 (0.078)	0.49 (0.051)
12 - 19.....	450	0.99 (0.150)	0.10 (0.016)	0.47 (0.091)	0.42 (0.093)
20 and over...	1506	0.83 (0.062)	0.15 (0.035)	0.36 (0.038)	0.32 (0.037)
2 and over...	2810	0.93 (0.069)	0.14 (0.025)	0.40 (0.041)	0.38 (0.028)
<b>131-185% poverty:</b>					
2 - 5.....	90	1.23 (0.206)	0.16 (0.043)	0.71 (0.194)	0.37 (0.104)
6 - 11.....	138	0.69 (0.127)	0.12* (0.055)	0.27 (0.077)	0.30 (0.073)
12 - 19.....	129	0.73 (0.119)	0.04* (0.017)	0.32 (0.040)	0.36* (0.110)
20 and over...	694	0.99 (0.101)	0.17 (0.025)	0.48 (0.059)	0.34 (0.055)
2 and over...	1051	0.95 (0.079)	0.15 (0.022)	0.46 (0.052)	0.34 (0.042)
<b>Over 185% poverty:</b>					
2 - 5.....	298	1.55 (0.093)	0.22* (0.067)	0.72 (0.088)	0.61 (0.070)
6 - 11.....	446	1.15 (0.076)	0.22 (0.054)	0.56 (0.063)	0.36 (0.043)
12 - 19.....	473	0.87 (0.113)	0.16 (0.031)	0.42 (0.077)	0.29 (0.033)
20 and over...	2735	1.00 (0.050)	0.19 (0.023)	0.52 (0.031)	0.29 (0.017)
2 and over...	3952	1.02 (0.051)	0.19 (0.024)	0.52 (0.032)	0.31 (0.014)
<b>All Individuals:</b>					
2 - 5.....	832	1.49 (0.065)	0.20 (0.040)	0.67 (0.062)	0.62 (0.042)
6 - 11.....	1121	1.11 (0.065)	0.18 (0.038)	0.52 (0.049)	0.40 (0.031)
12 - 19.....	1156	0.91 (0.071)	0.14 (0.019)	0.43 (0.050)	0.35 (0.035)
20 and over...	5420	0.97 (0.047)	0.18 (0.018)	0.49 (0.029)	0.30 (0.019)
2 and over...	8529	1.00 (0.046)	0.18 (0.018)	0.50 (0.029)	0.33 (0.017)

\* Indicates an estimate with a relative standard error greater than 30%.

† Includes intact fruit (whole or cut) only; excludes fruit juice.

‡ Individuals with missing income data are included only in the all individuals category.

**DATA SOURCES:** What We Eat in America, NHANES 2007-2008, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1 dietary intake data, weighted.  
 Food Patterns Equivalents Database (FPED) 2007-2008.

Available at: [www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg](http://www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg)

**Table 4b. Vegetables:** Mean Daily Food Patterns Cup Equivalents

Consumed per Individual, by Family Income as % of Federal Poverty Threshold and Age, in the United States, 2007-2008

Family income as % of Federal poverty threshold and age (years) ‡	Vegetables									
	Total Vegetables †	Starchy Vegetables			Red and Orange Vegetables					
		Total Starchy	Potatoes	Other Starchy	Total Red and Orange	Tomatoes	Other Red and Orange	Dark Green	Other	
Mean (Standard Error)										
<b>Under 131% poverty:</b>										
2 - 5.....	0.77 (0.046)	0.36 (0.033)	0.30 (0.030)	0.06 (0.009)	0.23 (0.028)	0.18 (0.024)	0.05 (0.008)	0.02 (0.004)	0.16 (0.024)	
6 - 11.....	0.92 (0.045)	0.45 (0.041)	0.37 (0.037)	0.08 (0.010)	0.29 (0.029)	0.25 (0.025)	0.04 (0.013)	0.03 (0.009)	0.15 (0.016)	
12 - 19.....	1.19 (0.121)	0.45 (0.040)	0.37 (0.034)	0.08 (0.017)	0.32 (0.039)	0.27 (0.030)	0.05 (0.015)	0.07* (0.024)	0.35 (0.042)	
20 and over...	1.35 (0.078)	0.43 (0.025)	0.35 (0.024)	0.08 (0.007)	0.34 (0.023)	0.27 (0.017)	0.07 (0.012)	0.08 (0.012)	0.50 (0.051)	
2 and over...	1.23 (0.066)	0.43 (0.023)	0.35 (0.022)	0.08 (0.006)	0.32 (0.019)	0.26 (0.013)	0.06 (0.009)	0.07 (0.009)	0.41 (0.038)	
<b>131-185% poverty:</b>										
2 - 5.....	0.69 (0.059)	0.33 (0.036)	0.24 (0.024)	0.09 (0.020)	0.21 (0.050)	0.13* (0.045)	0.08* (0.038)	0.04* (0.026)	0.11 (0.020)	
6 - 11.....	0.92 (0.096)	0.44 (0.077)	0.32 (0.066)	0.12* (0.042)	0.20 (0.037)	0.16 (0.029)	0.04* (0.017)	0.03* (0.015)	0.25 (0.063)	
12 - 19.....	0.93 (0.176)	0.21 (0.031)	0.18 (0.024)	0.03* (0.014)	0.40* (0.126)	0.38* (0.127)	0.02* (0.007)	0.05* (0.019)	0.28 (0.056)	
20 and over...	1.39 (0.081)	0.39 (0.036)	0.30 (0.032)	0.09 (0.012)	0.38 (0.038)	0.32 (0.032)	0.06 (0.010)	0.13 (0.026)	0.50 (0.049)	
2 and over...	1.26 (0.071)	0.37 (0.025)	0.28 (0.023)	0.09 (0.011)	0.36 (0.042)	0.30 (0.038)	0.06 (0.007)	0.10 (0.021)	0.43 (0.043)	
<b>Over 185% poverty:</b>										
2 - 5.....	0.64 (0.034)	0.23 (0.019)	0.18 (0.021)	0.05 (0.009)	0.20 (0.018)	0.13 (0.011)	0.07 (0.015)	0.07 (0.019)	0.15 (0.026)	
6 - 11.....	0.78 (0.060)	0.32 (0.046)	0.27 (0.045)	0.05 (0.011)	0.26 (0.031)	0.21 (0.022)	0.05 (0.014)	0.04 (0.011)	0.16 (0.017)	
12 - 19.....	1.10 (0.064)	0.42 (0.044)	0.37 (0.046)	0.05 (0.012)	0.29 (0.023)	0.23 (0.022)	0.05 (0.011)	0.07 (0.018)	0.32 (0.030)	
20 and over...	1.61 (0.041)	0.49 (0.022)	0.40 (0.016)	0.09 (0.009)	0.41 (0.013)	0.33 (0.010)	0.08 (0.007)	0.15 (0.012)	0.57 (0.024)	
2 and over...	1.45 (0.035)	0.46 (0.018)	0.38 (0.016)	0.08 (0.007)	0.37 (0.011)	0.30 (0.008)	0.08 (0.006)	0.13 (0.011)	0.49 (0.020)	
<b>All Individuals:</b>										
2 - 5.....	0.70 (0.026)	0.29 (0.018)	0.23 (0.017)	0.06 (0.006)	0.21 (0.016)	0.15 (0.013)	0.06 (0.011)	0.05 (0.011)	0.15 (0.017)	
6 - 11.....	0.84 (0.040)	0.38 (0.027)	0.32 (0.025)	0.07 (0.008)	0.26 (0.018)	0.21 (0.013)	0.05 (0.009)	0.03 (0.007)	0.17 (0.017)	
12 - 19.....	1.12 (0.070)	0.42 (0.029)	0.36 (0.030)	0.06 (0.008)	0.31 (0.029)	0.27 (0.023)	0.05 (0.009)	0.07 (0.015)	0.32 (0.028)	
20 and over...	1.54 (0.042)	0.46 (0.019)	0.38 (0.015)	0.08 (0.007)	0.39 (0.012)	0.31 (0.010)	0.08 (0.006)	0.13 (0.011)	0.56 (0.025)	
2 and over...	1.38 (0.039)	0.44 (0.015)	0.36 (0.013)	0.08 (0.005)	0.36 (0.012)	0.29 (0.009)	0.07 (0.005)	0.11 (0.009)	0.47 (0.022)	

\* Indicates an estimate with a relative standard error greater than 30%.

† Total Vegetables does not include legumes.

‡ Individuals with missing income data are included only in the all individuals category.

DATA SOURCES: What We Eat in America, NHANES 2007-2008, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1 dietary intake data, weighted.  
Food Patterns Equivalents Database (FPED) 2007-2008.Available at: [www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg](http://www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg)

**Table 4c. Grains:** Mean Daily Food Patterns Ounce Equivalents

Consumed per Individual, by Family Income as % of Federal Poverty Threshold and Age, in the United States, 2007-2008

Family income as % of Federal poverty threshold and age (years) ‡	Grains		
	Total Grains	Whole Grains	Refined Grains
Mean (Standard Error)			
<b>Under 131% poverty:</b>			
2 - 5.....	4.98 (0.205)	0.45 (0.048)	4.53 (0.198)
6 - 11.....	6.17 (0.204)	0.56 (0.061)	5.61 (0.178)
12 - 19.....	6.79 (0.292)	0.49 (0.078)	6.30 (0.283)
20 and over...	6.21 (0.138)	0.52 (0.042)	5.69 (0.120)
2 and over...	6.20 (0.122)	0.51 (0.041)	5.69 (0.100)
<b>131-185% poverty:</b>			
2 - 5.....	4.66 (0.319)	0.41 (0.090)	4.25 (0.311)
6 - 11.....	7.59 (0.653)	0.37 (0.070)	7.22 (0.638)
12 - 19.....	8.21 (1.215)	0.57 (0.110)	7.64 (1.126)
20 and over...	6.23 (0.224)	0.59 (0.053)	5.64 (0.221)
2 and over...	6.46 (0.228)	0.56 (0.040)	5.90 (0.228)
<b>Over 185% poverty:</b>			
2 - 5.....	4.21 (0.129)	0.48 (0.047)	3.73 (0.124)
6 - 11.....	6.31 (0.130)	0.59 (0.070)	5.71 (0.088)
12 - 19.....	7.47 (0.463)	0.54 (0.067)	6.93 (0.487)
20 and over...	6.42 (0.124)	0.75 (0.054)	5.67 (0.099)
2 and over...	6.41 (0.109)	0.70 (0.045)	5.71 (0.093)
<b>All Individuals:</b>			
2 - 5.....	4.51 (0.130)	0.46 (0.029)	4.05 (0.123)
6 - 11.....	6.36 (0.097)	0.54 (0.041)	5.82 (0.101)
12 - 19.....	7.41 (0.223)	0.55 (0.059)	6.86 (0.243)
20 and over...	6.35 (0.108)	0.68 (0.045)	5.67 (0.082)
2 and over...	6.37 (0.091)	0.64 (0.038)	5.73 (0.067)

‡ Individuals with missing income data are included only in the all individuals category.

DATA SOURCES: *What We Eat in America*, NHANES 2007-2008, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1 dietary intake data, weighted.  
 Food Patterns Equivalents Database (FPED) 2007-2008.

Available at: [www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg](http://www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg)

**Table 4d. Dairy:** Mean Daily Food Patterns Cup Equivalents

Consumed per Individual, by Family Income as % of Federal Poverty Threshold and Age, in the United States, 2007-2008

Family income as % of Federal poverty threshold and age (years) ‡	Dairy			
	Total Dairy †	Fluid Milk	Cheese	Yogurt
		Mean (Standard Error)		
<b>Under 131% poverty:</b>				
2 - 5.....	2.18 (0.110)	1.63 (0.104)	0.48 (0.030)	0.04 (0.011)
6 - 11.....	2.07 (0.112)	1.38 (0.060)	0.66 (0.079)	0.02 (0.003)
12 - 19.....	1.72 (0.120)	1.01 (0.098)	0.67 (0.059)	0.02* (0.009)
20 and over...	1.45 (0.064)	0.79 (0.040)	0.61 (0.037)	0.03 (0.006)
2 and over...	1.62 (0.062)	0.96 (0.042)	0.61 (0.030)	0.03 (0.004)
<b>131-185% poverty:</b>				
2 - 5.....	1.96 (0.163)	1.47 (0.128)	0.45 (0.087)	0.04* (0.017)
6 - 11.....	2.45 (0.563)	1.23 (0.089)	1.19* (0.587)	0.03* (0.017)
12 - 19.....	2.08 (0.163)	1.19 (0.180)	0.88 (0.092)	0.01* (0.004)
20 and over...	1.53 (0.087)	0.80 (0.037)	0.66 (0.077)	0.05* (0.017)
2 and over...	1.69 (0.091)	0.92 (0.033)	0.72 (0.073)	0.04 (0.012)
<b>Over 185% poverty:</b>				
2 - 5.....	2.37 (0.116)	1.78 (0.087)	0.52 (0.062)	0.06 (0.009)
6 - 11.....	1.91 (0.084)	1.24 (0.067)	0.62 (0.069)	0.04 (0.009)
12 - 19.....	2.14 (0.109)	1.21 (0.074)	0.89 (0.070)	0.02* (0.006)
20 and over...	1.63 (0.063)	0.85 (0.047)	0.70 (0.033)	0.06 (0.005)
2 and over...	1.74 (0.058)	0.96 (0.038)	0.71 (0.030)	0.05 (0.004)
<b>All Individuals:</b>				
2 - 5.....	2.23 (0.097)	1.67 (0.074)	0.49 (0.041)	0.06 (0.008)
6 - 11.....	2.00 (0.094)	1.28 (0.049)	0.68 (0.078)	0.03 (0.004)
12 - 19.....	2.04 (0.081)	1.16 (0.071)	0.84 (0.039)	0.02 (0.003)
20 and over...	1.57 (0.058)	0.83 (0.037)	0.67 (0.031)	0.05 (0.005)
2 and over...	1.70 (0.053)	0.95 (0.033)	0.68 (0.027)	0.05 (0.004)

\* Indicates an estimate with a relative standard error greater than 30%.

† Total Dairy includes fluid milk, cheese, yogurt, and miscellaneous dairy (not in table). Fluid Milk includes calcium fortified soy milk.

‡ Individuals with missing income data are included only in the all individuals category.

DATA SOURCES: What We Eat in America, NHANES 2007-2008, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1 dietary intake data, weighted.  
Food Patterns Equivalents Database (FPED) 2007-2008.Available at: [www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg](http://www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg)

**Table 4e. Protein Foods:** Mean Daily Food Patterns Ounce Equivalents

Consumed per Individual, by Family Income as % of Federal Poverty Threshold and Age, in the United States, 2007-2008

Family income as % of Federal poverty threshold and age (years) ‡	Total Protein Foods †	Protein Foods (continues on next page)							
		Meat, Poultry, and Seafood							
		Total Meat, Poultry, and Seafood	Meat	Poultry	Cured Meat	Seafood Low n-3	Seafood High n-3	Organ Meat	
Under 131% poverty:		Mean (Standard Error)							
2 - 5.....	3.34 (0.137)	2.67 (0.132)	0.81 (0.130)	0.97 (0.085)	0.82 (0.050)	0.07* (0.021)	0.02* (0.010)	#	
6 - 11.....	3.92 (0.154)	3.38 (0.152)	1.19 (0.146)	1.00 (0.118)	0.89 (0.070)	0.26 (0.058)	0.03* (0.018)	#	
12 - 19.....	4.77 (0.308)	4.19 (0.323)	1.29 (0.153)	1.64 (0.131)	0.95 (0.149)	0.24* (0.083)	0.07* (0.027)	#	
20 and over...	5.61 (0.157)	4.63 (0.160)	1.62 (0.134)	1.45 (0.109)	0.98 (0.086)	0.45 (0.047)	0.11 (0.030)	0.02 (0.005)	
2 and over...	5.11 (0.119)	4.26 (0.124)	1.46 (0.094)	1.39 (0.089)	0.95 (0.052)	0.37 (0.038)	0.08 (0.020)	0.01 (0.003)	
131-185% poverty:									
2 - 5.....	2.94 (0.325)	2.22 (0.216)	0.59 (0.135)	0.88* (0.269)	0.64 (0.118)	0.08* (0.044)	0.03* (0.020)	0.00 (0.000)	
6 - 11.....	4.98 (0.549)	4.38 (0.475)	1.17 (0.201)	1.77 (0.355)	1.30 (0.286)	0.11* (0.064)	0.02* (0.022)	0.00 (0.000)	
12 - 19.....	5.93 (0.533)	5.05 (0.508)	1.91 (0.494)	1.76 (0.150)	0.88 (0.139)	0.32* (0.188)	0.09* (0.061)	0.09* (0.087)	
20 and over...	5.74 (0.249)	4.59 (0.172)	1.56 (0.127)	1.50 (0.171)	1.01 (0.139)	0.42 (0.120)	0.09 (0.024)	0.01* (0.004)	
2 and over...	5.53 (0.217)	4.48 (0.157)	1.51 (0.110)	1.51 (0.151)	1.00 (0.119)	0.36 (0.094)	0.08 (0.023)	0.02* (0.010)	
Over 185% poverty:									
2 - 5.....	2.65 (0.153)	2.08 (0.125)	0.59 (0.088)	0.73 (0.090)	0.61 (0.104)	0.14* (0.045)	0.01* (0.006)	0.00 (0.000)	
6 - 11.....	3.90 (0.155)	3.10 (0.175)	1.20 (0.154)	0.93 (0.097)	0.80 (0.069)	0.14 (0.032)	0.02* (0.009)	0.01* (0.005)	
12 - 19.....	5.12 (0.277)	4.12 (0.208)	1.49 (0.180)	1.47 (0.156)	0.96 (0.109)	0.15* (0.049)	0.04* (0.025)	0.01* (0.005)	
20 and over...	6.25 (0.120)	4.94 (0.099)	1.75 (0.070)	1.52 (0.091)	1.08 (0.056)	0.40 (0.033)	0.19 (0.022)	0.01* (0.002)	
2 and over...	5.79 (0.087)	4.59 (0.073)	1.63 (0.071)	1.43 (0.075)	1.02 (0.049)	0.35 (0.027)	0.15 (0.017)	0.01* (0.002)	
All Individuals:									
2 - 5.....	2.90 (0.096)	2.29 (0.071)	0.66 (0.053)	0.85 (0.062)	0.66 (0.055)	0.11 (0.023)	0.01* (0.005)	#	
6 - 11.....	4.06 (0.101)	3.35 (0.123)	1.19 (0.128)	1.11 (0.094)	0.85 (0.042)	0.17 (0.022)	0.02* (0.007)	#	
12 - 19.....	5.06 (0.196)	4.22 (0.142)	1.44 (0.104)	1.54 (0.111)	0.99 (0.111)	0.19 (0.041)	0.05 (0.014)	0.01* (0.009)	
20 and over...	6.04 (0.119)	4.82 (0.092)	1.69 (0.061)	1.51 (0.074)	1.05 (0.040)	0.41 (0.029)	0.16 (0.016)	0.01 (0.002)	
2 and over...	5.58 (0.098)	4.49 (0.075)	1.56 (0.050)	1.44 (0.062)	1.01 (0.038)	0.35 (0.024)	0.12 (0.013)	0.01 (0.002)	

\* Indicates an estimate with a relative standard error greater than 30%.

# Indicates a non-zero value that is too small to report.

† Total Protein Foods includes total meat, poultry, and seafood (finfish, shellfish, and other seafood); eggs; nuts and seeds; and soybean products. Legumes are not included.

‡ Individuals with missing income data are included only in the all individuals category.

DATA SOURCES: What We Eat in America, NHANES 2007-2008, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1 dietary intake data, weighted.  
Food Patterns Equivalents Database (FPED) 2007-2008.Available at: [www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg](http://www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg)

**Table 4e. Protein Foods:** Mean Daily Food Patterns Ounce Equivalents

Consumed per Individual, by Family Income as % of Federal Poverty Threshold and Age, in the United States, 2007-2008 (continued)

Family income as % of Federal poverty threshold and age (years) †	Protein Foods		
	Eggs	Nuts and Seeds	Soybean Products †
Mean (Standard Error)			
<b>Under 131% poverty:</b>			
2 - 5.....	0.39 (0.036)	0.25 (0.039)	0.02* (0.007)
6 - 11.....	0.35 (0.040)	0.17 (0.018)	0.02* (0.006)
12 - 19.....	0.32 (0.047)	0.24 (0.065)	0.02 (0.006)
20 and over...	0.52 (0.031)	0.41 (0.076)	0.06 (0.017)
2 and over...	0.46 (0.024)	0.34 (0.046)	0.05 (0.011)
<b>131-185% poverty:</b>			
2 - 5.....	0.52 (0.138)	0.14* (0.071)	0.06* (0.054)
6 - 11.....	0.40 (0.107)	0.17 (0.038)	0.04* (0.022)
12 - 19.....	0.59* (0.197)	0.27 (0.079)	0.02* (0.011)
20 and over...	0.59 (0.044)	0.49 (0.078)	0.06 (0.017)
2 and over...	0.57 (0.044)	0.42 (0.055)	0.06 (0.013)
<b>Over 185% poverty:</b>			
2 - 5.....	0.28 (0.044)	0.26 (0.043)	0.03* (0.010)
6 - 11.....	0.30 (0.028)	0.47 (0.107)	0.02* (0.007)
12 - 19.....	0.44 (0.044)	0.47 (0.117)	0.08* (0.024)
20 and over...	0.53 (0.023)	0.67 (0.056)	0.09 (0.016)
2 and over...	0.50 (0.019)	0.62 (0.043)	0.08 (0.014)
<b>All Individuals:</b>			
2 - 5.....	0.34 (0.033)	0.24 (0.030)	0.03* (0.008)
6 - 11.....	0.33 (0.024)	0.36 (0.057)	0.02 (0.005)
12 - 19.....	0.42 (0.042)	0.37 (0.061)	0.05 (0.014)
20 and over...	0.54 (0.018)	0.60 (0.053)	0.08 (0.011)
2 and over...	0.49 (0.017)	0.53 (0.038)	0.07 (0.008)

\* Indicates an estimate with a relative standard error greater than 30%.

† Soy products excluding calcium fortified soy milk and mature soybeans.

‡ Individuals with missing income data are included only in the all individuals category.

DATA SOURCES: *What We Eat in America, NHANES 2007-2008*, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1 dietary intake data, weighted.  
Food Patterns Equivalents Database (FPED) 2007-2008.Available at: [www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg](http://www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg)

**Table 4f. Legumes:** Mean Daily Food Patterns Cup Equivalents (as Vegetables) and Ounce Equivalents (as Protein Foods) Consumed per Individual, by Family Income as % of Federal Poverty Threshold and Age, in the United States, 2007-2008

Family income as % of Federal poverty threshold and age (years) †	<i>Legumes</i> †	
	Legumes as Vegetable (cups)	Legumes as Protein (oz)
— Mean (Standard Error) —		
<b>Under 131% poverty:</b>		
2 - 5.....	0.04* (0.015)	0.18* (0.060)
6 - 11.....	0.06 (0.013)	0.23 (0.052)
12 - 19.....	0.07 (0.014)	0.29 (0.055)
20 and over...	0.14 (0.024)	0.56 (0.097)
2 and over...	0.11 (0.018)	0.45 (0.070)
<b>131-185% poverty:</b>		
2 - 5.....	0.05* (0.035)	0.19* (0.139)
6 - 11.....	0.11* (0.045)	0.43* (0.179)
12 - 19.....	0.10* (0.032)	0.39* (0.127)
20 and over...	0.11 (0.011)	0.43 (0.045)
2 and over...	0.10 (0.013)	0.41 (0.053)
<b>Over 185% poverty:</b>		
2 - 5.....	0.02 (0.004)	0.10 (0.016)
6 - 11.....	0.02 (0.005)	0.09 (0.020)
12 - 19.....	0.11* (0.052)	0.45* (0.206)
20 and over...	0.11 (0.010)	0.42 (0.040)
2 and over...	0.10 (0.010)	0.38 (0.040)
<b>All Individuals:</b>		
2 - 5.....	0.03 (0.008)	0.13 (0.031)
6 - 11.....	0.04 (0.007)	0.17 (0.028)
12 - 19.....	0.09* (0.029)	0.37* (0.113)
20 and over...	0.11 (0.011)	0.45 (0.045)
2 and over...	0.10 (0.010)	0.40 (0.039)

\* Indicates an estimate with a relative standard error greater than 30%.

† Legumes are not included in Total Protein Foods or Total Vegetables. One cup equivalent of vegetable equals 4 oz equivalents of Protein Foods.

‡ Individuals with missing income data are included only in the all individuals category.

DATA SOURCES: *What We Eat in America*, NHANES 2007-2008, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1 dietary intake data, weighted.  
Food Patterns Equivalents Database (FPED) 2007-2008.

Available at: [www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg](http://www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg)

**Table 4g. Oils and Other Components:** Mean Daily Food Patterns Gram Equivalents of Oils and Solid Fats; Teaspoon Equivalents of Added Sugars; and Number of Alcoholic Drinks Consumed per Individual, by Family Income as % of Federal Poverty Threshold and Age, in the United States, 2007-2008

Family income as % of Federal poverty threshold and age (years) †	<i>Oils and Other Components</i>			
	Oils	Solid Fats	Added Sugars	Alcoholic Drinks
Mean (Standard Error)				
<b>Under 131% poverty:</b>				
2 - 5.....	15.03 (0.526)	33.17 (0.979)	14.61 (0.604)	0.00 (0.000)
6 - 11.....	18.32 (0.887)	39.34 (1.737)	21.33 (1.666)	0.00 (0.000)
12 - 19.....	19.74 (1.126)	38.91 (2.328)	23.70 (1.357)	0.20* (0.083)
20 and over...	19.43 (0.580)	37.62 (1.542)	20.53 (1.290)	0.63 (0.089)
2 and over...	19.00 (0.409)	37.65 (1.210)	20.64 (1.049)	0.44 (0.056)
<b>131-185% poverty:</b>				
2 - 5.....	11.32 (1.375)	27.79 (2.655)	14.15 (1.182)	0.00 (0.000)
6 - 11.....	20.81 (2.018)	47.93 (7.432)	20.33 (1.999)	0.00 (0.000)
12 - 19.....	20.21 (2.681)	43.44 (2.606)	22.29 (1.393)	#
20 and over...	20.01 (1.517)	38.61 (1.827)	17.49 (0.952)	0.63 (0.092)
2 and over...	19.59 (1.091)	39.29 (1.565)	18.04 (0.664)	0.47 (0.068)
<b>Over 185% poverty:</b>				
2 - 5.....	12.22 (0.751)	28.88 (1.367)	11.94 (0.370)	0.00 (0.000)
6 - 11.....	16.96 (1.017)	36.78 (1.254)	21.04 (1.036)	0.00 (0.000)
12 - 19.....	20.37 (1.189)	43.13 (2.180)	22.11 (1.272)	0.08* (0.029)
20 and over...	22.91 (0.652)	41.11 (0.885)	18.33 (0.729)	0.77 (0.068)
2 and over...	21.71 (0.524)	40.41 (0.781)	18.59 (0.630)	0.61 (0.054)
<b>All Individuals:</b>				
2 - 5.....	13.23 (0.453)	29.88 (1.007)	12.96 (0.262)	0.00 (0.000)
6 - 11.....	17.82 (0.611)	38.45 (1.226)	20.80 (0.575)	0.00 (0.000)
12 - 19.....	20.20 (0.785)	41.99 (1.043)	22.58 (0.747)	0.11 (0.034)
20 and over...	21.88 (0.610)	39.82 (0.885)	18.58 (0.717)	0.72 (0.053)
2 and over...	20.86 (0.478)	39.40 (0.757)	18.91 (0.567)	0.55 (0.042)

\* Indicates an estimate with a relative standard error greater than 30%.

# Indicates a non-zero value that is too small to report.

† Individuals with missing income data are included only in the all individuals category.

**DATA SOURCES:** *What We Eat in America, NHANES 2007-2008*, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1 dietary intake data, weighted.  
 Food Patterns Equivalents Database (FPED) 2007-2008.

**Suggested Citation:** U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service. 2013. Food Patterns Equivalents Intakes from Food: Mean Amounts Consumed per Individual, by Family Income as % of Federal Poverty Threshold and Age, *What We Eat in America, NHANES 2007-2008*. Available at: [www.ars.usda.gov/bhnrc/fsrg](http://www.ars.usda.gov/bhnrc/fsrg)

**Appendix 1: List of Foods Included in the Food Patterns Components, Units, and FPED/FPID Variable Names in Parenthesis**

Fruit Components (cup eq.)	Foods	
<b>Total Fruit</b> (F_TOTAL)	Includes the sum of all foods in the Fruit components listed below:	
<b>Citrus, Melons, and Berries</b> (F_CITMLB)	Blackberries Blueberries Boysenberries Calamondin Cantaloupe Casaba Cranberries Dewberries Grapefruit Honeydew Huckleberries Juneberries Kiwi fruit	Kumquats Lemons Limes Loganberries Mandarins Mulberries Oranges Raspberries Strawberries Tangelos Tangerines Watermelon Youngberries
<b>Other Fruits</b> (F_OTHER)	Apples Apricots Bananas Cherries Currants Dates Figs Grapes Guava Lychees Mangoes Nectarines Papayas	Passion fruits Peaches Pears Persimmons Pineapple Plums (Ciruelas) Pomegranates Prunes Raisins Rhubarb Soursop (Guanabana) Starfruit (Carambola) Tamarind
<b>Fruit Juice</b> (F_JUICE)	Citrus and non-citrus fruit juices	

Vegetables Components (cup eq.)	Foods	
<b>Total Vegetables (V_TOTAL)</b>	Includes the sum of all foods in the Vegetables components listed below except beans and peas (legumes):	
<b>Dark Green Vegetables (V_DRKGR)</b>	Arugula Basil Beet greens Bitter melon leaves Broccoli Chinese Cabbage (pak-choi) Chrysanthemum garland Chard Chicory leaves Cilantro (Coriander) Collards Cress Dandelion greens Endive Escarole Greens	Horseradish leaves Kale Lambsquarters Leaves of grapes, pumpkin, squash, sweet potato, swamp cabbage, taro, and thistle Lettuce (Boston, butterhead, green or red leaf, Cos or Romaine) Mustard cabbage Mustard greens Parsley Poke greens Spinach Turnip greens Watercress
<b>Total Red and Orange Vegetables (V_REDOR _TOTAL)</b>	Includes the sum of all foods in the Tomatoes and Other Red and Orange Vegetables components listed below:	
<b>Tomatoes (V_REDOR _TOMATO)</b>	Tomatoes (canned, cooked, raw, stewed) Tomatoes, dried Tomato juice	Tomato paste Tomato puree Tomato sauce

Vegetables Components (cont.) (cup eq.)	Foods	
<b>Other Red and Orange Vegetables (V_REDOR _OTHER)</b>	Calabaza (Spanish pumpkin) Carrots Carrot juice Red colored bell, and nonbell peppers	Pimiento Pumpkin Squash (most winter varieties) Sweet potatoes
<b>Total Starchy Vegetables (V_STARCHY _TOTAL)</b>	Includes the sum of all foods in the Potatoes and Other Starchy Vegetables components listed below:	
<b>Potatoes (V_STARCHY _POTATO)</b>	White potatoes White potato flour	White potato flakes
<b>Other Starchy Vegetables (V_STARCHY _OTHER)</b>	Breadfruit Burdock Cassava (Yuca blanca) Corn, sweet (raw) Dasheen Green bananas Hominy Jicama (Yam beans) Lima beans, immature Lotus root	Parsnips Immature peas (e.g., immature cowpeas, blackeye peas, green peas, pigeon peas) Plantains Salsify Tannier Tapioca Taro Water chestnuts Yams

Vegetables Components (cont.) (cup eq.)	Foods	
Other Vegetables (V_OTHER)	Alfalfa sprouts Artichoke Asparagus Avocado Bamboo shoots Beans (green, yellow, snap, string) Bean sprouts Beets Bitter melon (bitter gourd, balsam pear) Broccoflower Brussels sprouts Cabbage Cactus (Nopales) Capers Cauliflower Celeriac Celery Chayote (Christophine) Chinese cabbage (Pei-tsai) Chinese okra (Luffa) Chives Cucumber Eggplant Fennel bulb Flowers, edible Garlic Ginger root Horseradish pods	Jute Kohlrabi Leeks Lettuce (varieties not in dark green category) Mushrooms Okra Olives Onions Palm hearts Peas, podded Peppers, bell and nonbell peppers (not red or orange in color) Pokeberry shoots Radicchio Radish Rutabaga Scallions Seaweed Snow peas Sprouted beans (e.g. mung, soybean) Squash (green, sequin, spaghetti, yellow, zucchini, most summer varieties) Tomatillos Tomatoes, green Turnips Winter melon (Wax gourd)
Beans and Peas (Legumes) (V_LEGUMES)	Foods	
		Includes all mature beans and peas (legumes) such as:
		Black beans                      Kidney beans Blackeye peas                  Lentils Brown beans                    Mature lima beans Bayo beans                     Mung beans Calico beans                    Navy beans Carob                            Pink beans Chickpeas                      Pinto beans (Garbanzo beans) Cowpeas                        Red Mexican beans Fava beans                     Soybeans (raw) Split peas White beans

Grains Components (oz. eq.)	Foods	
<b>Total Grains (G_TOTAL)</b>	Includes the sum of all foods in the Grains components listed below:	
<b>Whole Grains (G_WHOLE)</b>	Amaranth Barley, whole Barley flour (whole barley) Barley meal Brown rice Brown rice flour Buckwheat groats Bulgur Corn, whole grain Corn meal or flour (whole grain)	
<b>Refined Grains (G_REFINED)</b>	Millett Oats Oat flour Oatmeal Popcorn Quinoa Rye, whole grain Rye flour (dark) Triticale Wheat Whole wheat flour Wild rice	
	Barley, pearled Barley, pearled, flour Barley malt flour Bran (all grains) Corn flour or meal, degерmed Corn grits Cream of wheat Couscous Farina	
	Masa Oat flour, debranned Rice (milled, not whole grain ) Rice, milled, flour Rye flour (light and medium) Semolina Wheat flour (milled, not whole grain) Wheat germ	

Protein Foods Components (oz. eq.)	Foods																						
<b>Total Protein Foods (PF_TOTAL)</b>	Includes the sum of all foods in the Protein Foods components listed below except Beans and Peas:																						
<b>Total Meat, Poultry, and Seafood (PF_MPS_TOTAL)</b>	Includes the sum of all foods in the Meat, Cured Meat, Organ Meat, Poultry, Seafood High in n-3, and Seafood Low in n-3 components listed below:																						
<b>Meat (PF_MEAT)</b>	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>Armadillo</td><td>Lamb</td></tr> <tr><td>Bacon (not cured)</td><td>Moose</td></tr> <tr><td>Bear</td><td>Opossum</td></tr> <tr><td>Beaver</td><td>Oxtail</td></tr> <tr><td>Beef</td><td>Pork</td></tr> <tr><td>Bison</td><td>Rabbit</td></tr> <tr><td>Caribou</td><td>Raccoon</td></tr> <tr><td>Game meat (other)</td><td>Squirrel</td></tr> <tr><td>Goat</td><td>Veal</td></tr> <tr><td>Ground hog</td><td>Venison</td></tr> <tr><td>Ham (not cured)</td><td>Wild pig</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Armadillo	Lamb	Bacon (not cured)	Moose	Bear	Opossum	Beaver	Oxtail	Beef	Pork	Bison	Rabbit	Caribou	Raccoon	Game meat (other)	Squirrel	Goat	Veal	Ground hog	Venison	Ham (not cured)	Wild pig
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Protein Foods Components (cont.) (oz. eq.)	Foods																																																						
<b>Cured Meat (PF_CUREDMEAT)</b>	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>Bacon</td><td>Hotdogs</td></tr> <tr><td>Beef sausage</td><td>Italian sausage</td></tr> <tr><td>Beef luncheon meat</td><td>Jerky (all meats)</td></tr> <tr><td>Blood sausage</td><td>Kielbasa</td></tr> <tr><td>Bockwurst</td><td>Knockwurst</td></tr> <tr><td>Bologna</td><td>Liverwurst</td></tr> <tr><td>Bratwurst</td><td>Meat spreads</td></tr> <tr><td>Braunschweiger</td><td>Meat sticks</td></tr> <tr><td>Capicola</td><td>Mettwurst</td></tr> <tr><td>Cervelat</td><td>Mortadella</td></tr> <tr><td>Chicken sticks</td><td>Pastrami</td></tr> <tr><td>Chicken luncheon meat</td><td>Pepperoni</td></tr> <tr><td>Chicken or turkey loaf</td><td>Pepper loaf</td></tr> <tr><td>Chorizo</td><td>Polish sausage</td></tr> <tr><td>Cold cut deli meat</td><td>Pork luncheon meat</td></tr> <tr><td>Corned beef</td><td>Pork sausage</td></tr> <tr><td>Chipped beef</td><td>Potted meats</td></tr> <tr><td>Dutch brand loaf</td><td>Salami</td></tr> <tr><td>Frankfurters</td><td>Sandwich loaf</td></tr> <tr><td>Ham (cured, smoked, deli, deviled, loaf, luncheon meat, minced)</td><td>Souse</td></tr> <tr><td>Head cheese</td><td>Thuringer</td></tr> <tr><td>Honey loaf</td><td>Turkey luncheon meat</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Turkey sausage</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Turkey, smoked</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Turkey sticks</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Veal loaf</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Vienna sausage</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Bacon	Hotdogs	Beef sausage	Italian sausage	Beef luncheon meat	Jerky (all meats)	Blood sausage	Kielbasa	Bockwurst	Knockwurst	Bologna	Liverwurst	Bratwurst	Meat spreads	Braunschweiger	Meat sticks	Capicola	Mettwurst	Cervelat	Mortadella	Chicken sticks	Pastrami	Chicken luncheon meat	Pepperoni	Chicken or turkey loaf	Pepper loaf	Chorizo	Polish sausage	Cold cut deli meat	Pork luncheon meat	Corned beef	Pork sausage	Chipped beef	Potted meats	Dutch brand loaf	Salami	Frankfurters	Sandwich loaf	Ham (cured, smoked, deli, deviled, loaf, luncheon meat, minced)	Souse	Head cheese	Thuringer	Honey loaf	Turkey luncheon meat		Turkey sausage		Turkey, smoked		Turkey sticks		Veal loaf		Vienna sausage
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<b>Organ Meat (PF_ORGAN)</b>	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>Brain</td><td>Liver</td></tr> <tr><td>Chitterlings</td><td>Stomach</td></tr> <tr><td>Giblets</td><td>Sweetbreads</td></tr> <tr><td>Gizzard</td><td>Thymus</td></tr> <tr><td>Heart</td><td>Tongue</td></tr> <tr><td>Kidney</td><td>Tripe</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Brain	Liver	Chitterlings	Stomach	Giblets	Sweetbreads	Gizzard	Thymus	Heart	Tongue	Kidney	Tripe																																										
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Protein Foods Components (cont.) (oz. eq.)	Foods	
<b>Poultry</b> (PF_POULT)	Chicken Cornish game hen Dove Duck Goose	Ostrich Pheasant Quail Turkey
<b>Seafood High in n-3 Fatty Acids</b> (PF_SEAFD_HI)	Anchovy Barracuda Caviar (roe) Cisco Herring Mackerel Pompano Ray Salmon Sardine	Sea bass Shad Shark Squid Swordfish Trout Tuna (albacore and bluefin) Whitefish
<b>Seafood Low in n-3 Fatty Acids</b> (PF_SEAFD_LOW)	Abalone Carp Catfish Clams Cod Crab Crayfish Croaker Eel Flounder Frog legs Haddock Halibut Lobster Mullet Mussels Ocean perch Octopus	Oyster Perch Pike Pollock Porgy Scallop Scup Shrimp Snail Snapper Sole Sturgeon Tilapia Tuna (except albacore and bluefin) Turtle Whiting

Protein Foods Components (cont.) (oz. eq.)	Foods	
<b>Eggs</b> (PF_EGGS)	Eggs, whole (chicken, duck, goose, quail, and other birds)	Egg white Egg yolk Egg substitute Egg, dried
<b>Soy Products</b> (PF_SOY)	Miso Natto Soybean Soybean curd or tofu Soybean flour Soybean meal	Soybean protein isolate and concentrate Soy milk (not calcium fortified) Soy nuts
<b>Nuts and Seeds</b> (PF_NUTSDS)	Almonds Almond butter Almond paste Brazil nuts Cashew Cashew butter Chestnuts Flax seeds (tahini) Hazelnuts Macadamia nuts Peanuts Peanut butter	Peanut flour Pecans Pine nuts Pistachios Pumpkin seeds Squash seeds Sesame butter Sesame seeds Sesame paste Sunflower seeds Walnuts
<b>Beans and Peas (Legumes)</b> (PF_LEGUMES)	See under Vegetables, Beans and Peas component for the list of foods	

Dairy Components (cup eq.)	Foods
<b>Total Dairy (D_TOTAL)</b>	Includes the sum of all foods in the Dairy components listed below, plus the following:  Whey
<b>Milk (D_MILK)</b>	Includes fluid milk and calcium added soy milk of all fat-types such as:  Buttermilk                  Milk, fluid Evaporated milk            Goat milk, fluid Filled milk                 Soy milk, calcium Milk, dry                    added Milk, evaporated
<b>Yogurt (D_YOGURT)</b>	Includes yogurt of all fat-types and yogurt present in flavored and frozen yogurt

Dairy Components (cont.) (cup eq.)	Foods
<b>Cheese (D_CHEESE)</b>	Includes natural and processed cheeses of all fat-types such as:  American cheese            Mexican blend Blue cheese                Monterey cheese Brick cheese                Mozzarella cheese Brie cheese                Muenster cheese Camembert cheese           Parmesan cheese Cheddar cheese            Pasteurized cheese Colby cheese              Port de salut cheese Colby Jack cheese        Provolone cheese Cottage cheese            Ricotta cheese Cream cheese, fat free    Romano cheese Roquefort                  Swiss cheese Edam cheese                Queso anejo Feta cheese                Queso asadero Fontina cheese            Queso Chihuahua Goat cheese                Queso del pais, blanco Gouda cheese              Queso fresco Gruyere cheese            Limburger cheese

Oils Component (grams)	Foods																		
Oils (OILS)	<p>Includes fats naturally present in seafood, nuts, and seeds and the following:</p> <table> <tbody> <tr><td>Almond oil</td><td>Safflower oil</td></tr> <tr><td>Canola oil</td><td>Sesame oil</td></tr> <tr><td>Corn oil</td><td>Spreads</td></tr> <tr><td>Cottonseed oil</td><td>Soybean oil</td></tr> <tr><td>Fish oil</td><td>Sunflower oil</td></tr> <tr><td>Flaxseed oil</td><td>Vegetable oil</td></tr> <tr><td>Olive oil</td><td>Walnut oil</td></tr> <tr><td>Peanut oil</td><td>Wheat germ oil</td></tr> <tr><td>Rapeseed oil</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Almond oil	Safflower oil	Canola oil	Sesame oil	Corn oil	Spreads	Cottonseed oil	Soybean oil	Fish oil	Sunflower oil	Flaxseed oil	Vegetable oil	Olive oil	Walnut oil	Peanut oil	Wheat germ oil	Rapeseed oil	
Almond oil	Safflower oil																		
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Olive oil	Walnut oil																		
Peanut oil	Wheat germ oil																		
Rapeseed oil																			

Added Sugars Component (tsp. eq.)	Foods	
Added Sugars (ADD_SUGARS)	Brown Sugar Cane syrup Corn Syrups Corn syrup solids Dextrose Fructose Fruit syrups	Honey Maple syrup Molasses Pancake syrups Raw sugar Sorghum syrups White sugar

Solid Fats Component (grams)	Foods																
Solid Fats (SOLID_FATS)	<p>Includes fats naturally present in milk products, meat, poultry, eggs and the following:</p> <table> <tbody> <tr><td>Butter</td><td>Ghee</td></tr> <tr><td>Cocoa butter</td><td>Hydrogenated oils</td></tr> <tr><td>Cocoa fat</td><td>Lard</td></tr> <tr><td>Coconut cream</td><td>Palm oil</td></tr> <tr><td>Coconut oil</td><td>Tallow</td></tr> <tr><td>Cream</td><td>Shortening (animal and vegetable)</td></tr> <tr><td>Cream substitute</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Cream Cheese, regular and low-fat</td><td>Sour cream</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Butter	Ghee	Cocoa butter	Hydrogenated oils	Cocoa fat	Lard	Coconut cream	Palm oil	Coconut oil	Tallow	Cream	Shortening (animal and vegetable)	Cream substitute		Cream Cheese, regular and low-fat	Sour cream
Butter	Ghee																
Cocoa butter	Hydrogenated oils																
Cocoa fat	Lard																
Coconut cream	Palm oil																
Coconut oil	Tallow																
Cream	Shortening (animal and vegetable)																
Cream substitute																	
Cream Cheese, regular and low-fat	Sour cream																

Alcoholic Drinks Component (no. of drinks)	Foods
Alcoholic Drinks (A_DRINKS)	<p>Includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Beer</li> <li>Wine</li> <li>Distilled spirits</li> <li>Alcohol (ethanol) present in cocktails and other alcoholic beverages</li> <li>Alcohol (ethanol) added to foods after cooking</li> </ul>